

Priority Area 2	Improvement of Standard of Living												
Development Issue 2-1 Improvement of Living Standard	[Background and current situation] Both central and local governments suffer from chronic fiscal deficit in Moldova, which causes deterioration of quality and effectiveness of public services. Especially in the field of healthcare, it is necessary to address the changes in disease prevalence and future financial burden caused by aging. Likewise, the education requires systematic improvements and upgrades of relevant facilities, while securing necessary funding. Furthermore, as Moldova is vulnerable to natural disasters such as floods and human-related disasters associated with urbanization, and the modernization of fire-fighting and life-saving equipments inherited from the former Soviet Union era is necessary.				[Strategy] Japan will provide its assistance in the field of healthcare, education, and disaster prevention, etc. through institutional capacity building, human resource development and financial assistance, which will lead to the improvement of quality and efficiency of public service and the standard of living of the people. Special attention will be given to the areas where Japan's technologies and knowledge can be applied in what concerns the development of human resources.								
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million JPY)	Notes	
	Program for the Improvement of Living Standard	The program aims to modernize healthcare services and to improve the educational system. In addition, the program will consider supporting the efforts aimed at providing effective and efficient public services, while avoiding duplication with the activities of other development partners.		Improvement of Medical Service	LA	Before JFY2019	JFY2020	JFY2021	JFY2022	JFY2023	JFY2024	59.26	
				Project for Improving Medical Device Management	TCP								
				Project for the Improvement of Digitization Equipment of the National Library	CGA							0.44	
				Preparatory Survey for the Project for the Improvement of Fire Equipment	PS								
				Country-focused Training on the Improvement of Medical Services for Cancer Patients	CTR								
				Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects in Healthcare, Medicine, and Education	GCP							1.26	
Sectoral Training Courses on Healthcare, Education, and Disaster Prevention				TR									
Priority Area 3	Improvement of Governance												
Development Issue 3-1 Improvement of Governance	[Background and current situation] In Moldova, critical level of corruption and the growing political influence by oligarchs are serious issues. In order to eradicate corruption and enhance democracy, the government of Moldova is promoting various reforms, including judicial reform.				[Strategy] Japan will support the consolidation of democracy in Moldova through strengthening the capacity of legislative, administrative and judicial institutions by sharing Japan's relevant experience and knowledge.								
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million JPY)	Notes	
Program for the Improvement of Governance	The program promotes further democratization through supporting domestic reforms that have been undertaken by the government of Moldova.		Sectoral Training Courses on Governance	TR	Before JFY2019	JFY2020							

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV] = Senior Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF] = Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA] = Food Aid, [CGA] = Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP] = Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA] = Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP] = Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP] = Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SSM] = Support for Small and Medium sized Enterprise, Solid Line [— —] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - -] = Tentative Schedule