

Priority Area 2	Improvement of Standard of Living													
Development Issue 2-1 Improvement of Living Standard	[Background and current situation] The real income level of Moldovan citizens has declined due to higher inflation rates for various goods including gas/fuel attributed from the deteriorated situation in Ukraine, followed by supply chain disruption. In addition, the Moldovan government faces chronic financial difficulties and labor shortages in both the central and local governments, resulting in a lack of public services.				[Strategy] Japan will provide assistance in the fields of healthcare, education, and disaster prevention, etc. through institutional capacity building, human resource development and financial assistance in order to help improve the quality and efficiency of public services, which contributes to the improvement of living standard for Moldovan citizens.									
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million JPY)	SDGs	Notes	
	Program for the Improvement of Living Standard	The program aims to modernize healthcare services and to improve the educational system. In addition, the program will consider supporting the efforts aiming at providing effective and efficient public services, while avoiding duplication with the activities of other development partners.		Economic and Social Development Programme (Provision of medical equipment)	GA	██████████						1.00	3	
				The Project for the Improvement of Fire Fighting Equipment	GA	██████████						15.49	11,13	
				Program for Strengthening Medical System	GA	██████████						10.00	3	
				Data Collection Survey on Establishment of Disaster Health Management System in Moldova	BIS	██████████							3	
				Improvement of Medical Services for Cancer Patients	CTR	██████████							3	
				Prevention and Control of Infections	CTR	██████████							3	
				Medical Equipment Maintenance Capacity Strengthening	EXP	██████████							3	
				Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects in the fields of Healthcare, Medicine, Education, Water and Sewage	GCP	██████████						1.71	3,4,6,11	
Cultural Grant Assistance in the field of Education				CGA	██████████						0.08	4		
Sectoral Training Courses on Healthcare, Education, and Disaster Prevention, and DX	TR	██████████							3,4,9,11					
Priority Area 3	Improvement of Governance													
Development Issue 3-1 Improvement of Governance	[Background and current situation] In Moldova, critical level of corruption and the political influence by oligarchs (emerging conglomerates) are serious issues. In order to join the European Union by 2030, the Government of Moldova has been implementing various reforms in judiciary and other relevant fields with the aim of eliminating corruptions and further establishing democracy.				[Strategy] Japan will support the consolidation of democracy in Moldova through strengthening the capacity of legislative, administrative and judicial institutions by sharing Japan's relevant experience and knowledge.									
	Program for the Improvement of Governance	The program promotes further democratization through supporting domestic reforms that have been undertaken by the Government of Moldova.	Sectoral Training Courses on Governance, gender, and evaluations	TR	██████████							5,6		

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV] = Senior Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF] = Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA] = Food Aid, [CGA] = Cultural Grant Assistance, [GCGP] = Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA] = Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP] = Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP] = Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SSM] = Support for Small and Medium sized Enterprise, Solid Line [— —] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - - -] = Tentative Schedule

【Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)】 1. No Poverty, 2. Zero Hunger, 3. Good Health and Well-being, 4. Quality Education, 5. Gender Equality, 6. Clean Water and Sanitation, 7. Affordable and Clean Energy, 8. Decent Work and Economic Growth, 9. Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure, 10. Reduced Inequality, 11. Sustainable Cities and Communities, 12. Responsible Consumption and Production, 13. Climate Action, 14. Life Below Water, 15. Life on Land, 16. Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions, 17. Partnerships for the Goals